

HW05

第05章 连接及连接件 作业

所有作业要求手写

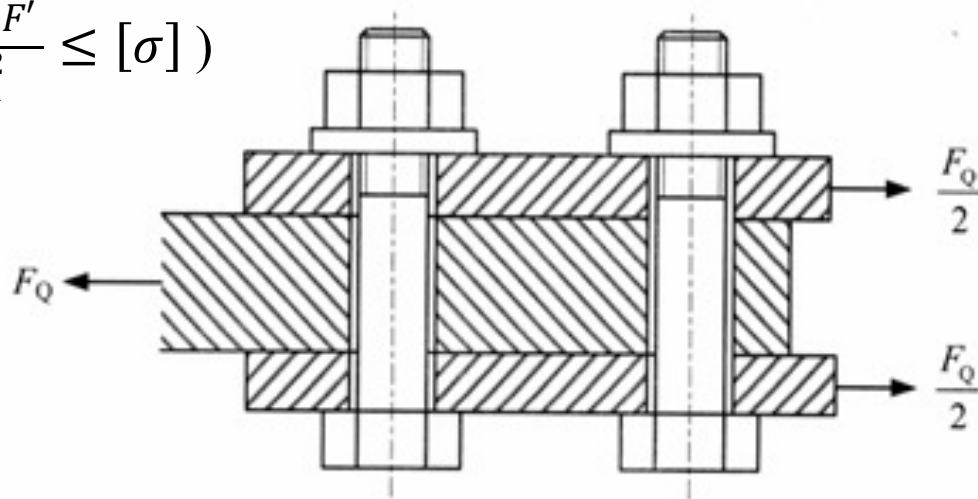
Autumn 2024

HW 05.1

- 图示螺栓连接中采用 2 个 M20 ($d_1 = 17.3\text{mm}$) 的螺栓，其许用拉应力为 $[\sigma]=160\text{MPa}$ ，被连接件接合面间的摩擦系数 $\mu = 0.2$ ，若考虑摩擦传力的可靠系数 $K_f = 1.2$ ，试计算该连接允许传递的静载荷 R 。

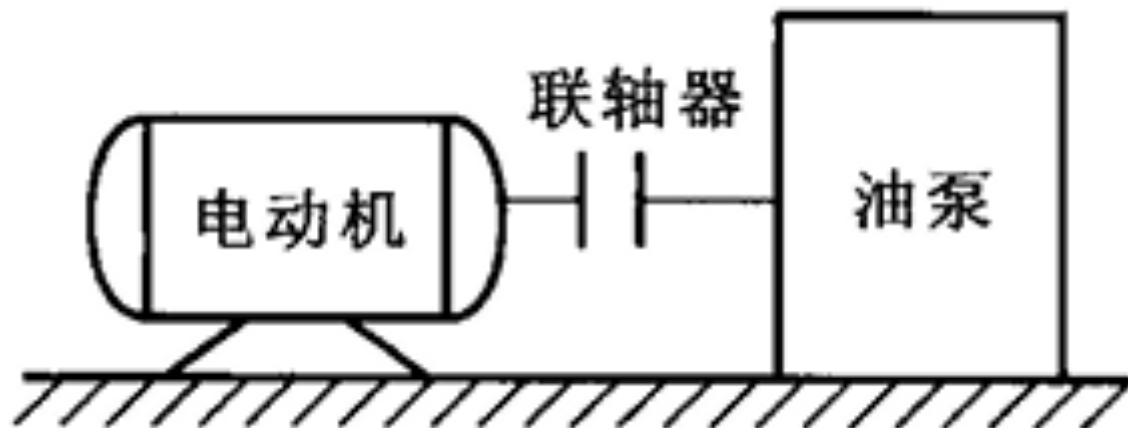
(普通螺栓拉伸强度条件 $\sigma_{ca} = \frac{4 \times 1.3 F'}{\pi d_1^2} \leq [\sigma]$)

- The bolted connection shown in the figure is made with 2 bolts of M20 ($d_1 = 17.3\text{mm}$) with an allowable tensile stress of $[\sigma]=160\text{MPa}$, and the coefficient of friction between the joint surfaces of the connected parts $\mu=0.2$. If the reliability coefficient of friction transmission $K_f = 1.2$ is taken into account, try to calculate the permissible static load to be transferred by this connection. R . (Common bolt tensile strength condition $\sigma_{ca} = \frac{4 \times 1.3 F'}{\pi d_1^2} \leq [\sigma]$)



HW 05.2

- 如图所示，在电动机与增压油泵间用联轴器相连。已知电动机功率 $P = 7.5 \text{ kW}$ ，转速 $n = 960 \text{ r/min}$ ，电动机伸出轴端的直径 $d_1 = 38 \text{ mm}$ ，油泵轴的直径 $d_2 = 42 \text{ mm}$ ，取 $K_A = 1.7$ 。试确定选用的联轴器是否满足需求：某型弹性圈柱销联轴器的技术参数：许用扭矩： $250 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}$ ，许用转速： $n_{\max} = 3300 \text{ r/min}$ （联轴器材料为铁）， $n_{\max} = 3800 \text{ r/min}$ （联轴器材料为钢），轴孔直径： $d_{\min} = 32 \text{ mm}$ ， $d_{\max} = 42 \text{ mm}$
- As shown in the figure, a coupling is used to connect the motor and the boost oil pump. It is known that the motor power $P = 7.5 \text{ kW}$, the speed $n = 960 \text{ r/min}$, the diameter of the motor shaft end $d_1 = 38 \text{ mm}$, and the diameter of the oil pump shaft $d_2 = 42 \text{ mm}$. Try to determine whether the selected coupling meets the requirements: Technical parameters of a certain type of elastic ring pin coupling: allowable torque: $250 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}$, allowable speed: $n_{\max} = 3300 \text{ r/min}$ (coupling material is iron) $n_{\max} = 3800 \text{ r/min}$ (coupling material is steel), shaft hole diameter: $d_{\min} = 32 \text{ mm}$, $d_{\max} = 42 \text{ mm}$

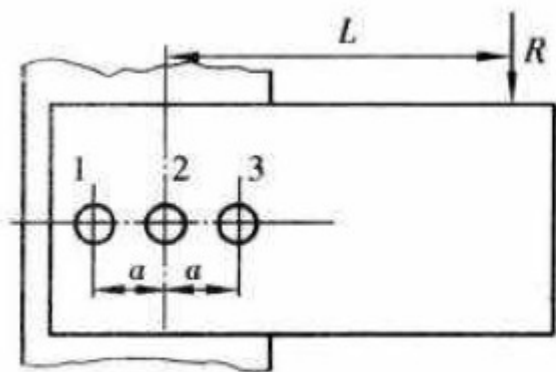


HW 05.3

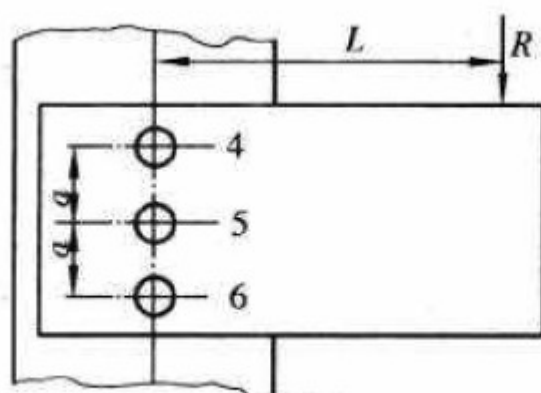
- 两个半联轴器用四个普通螺栓连接,传递转矩 $T = 1000 \text{ N.m}$, 螺栓分布圆直径为 $D = 300\text{mm}$, 接合面摩擦系数 $\mu = 0.15$, 求螺纹小径 (装配时控制预紧力, 选螺栓材料为 Q235)。
- Two half-coupling with four ordinary bolt connection, transfer torque $T = 1000\text{N.m}$, bolt distribution circle diameter $D = 300\text{mm}$, joint surface friction coefficient $\mu = 0.15$, find the thread diameter (assembly control preload, selected bolt material for Q235).

HW 05.4

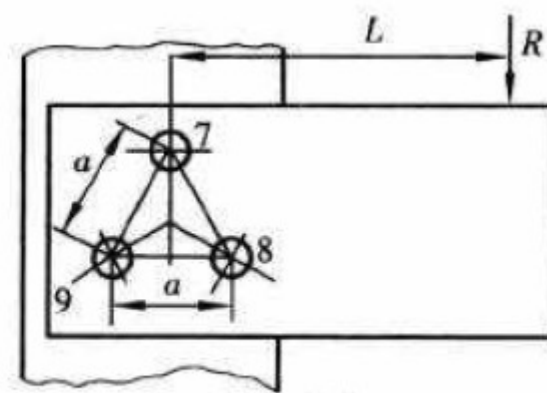
- 图所示为一螺栓组连接的3种方案，其外载荷 R ，尺寸 a 、 L 均相同， $a=60\text{mm}$ ， $L=300\text{mm}$ 。试分别计算各方案中受力最大螺栓所受横向载荷 F_s ，并分析比较哪个方案好。
- The figure shows three schemes for a bolt group connection, whose external load R , dimensions a and L are the same, $a=60\text{ mm}$, $L=300\text{ mm}$. Try to calculate the transverse load F_s of bolts with maximum force respectively in each scheme, and analyze and compare which scheme is better?



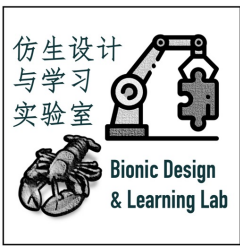
(a) 方案一



(b) 方案二



(c) 方案三



机械设计

Mechanical Design

Thank you~

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